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## UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

- 1. The UK is deeply committed to providing principled humanitarian assistance in crisis and driving more effective responses to crises. We welcome the opportunity to have a substantive discussion on this topic.
- In the last two decades an average of 370 natural hazards and disasters have been recorded every year. Weather and climate-related disasters are the most frequent, though geological disasters, especially earthquakes, are common. Disasters can be almost unimaginable in scale.
- 3. Despite improvements in disaster preparedness and response across many States, and improvements in the international humanitarian system, populations continue to face severe consequences to their health, livelihoods, safety, well-being and education because of limited efforts to reduce disaster risk, poor disaster planning and lack of government capacity to respond. Poor and marginalised communities in lower-income countries are disproportionately affected by disasters.
- 4. As such, the UK is open to exploring the benefits in developing a convention in respect of the protection of persons in the event of disasters and the draft articles provide a helpful starting point for a discussion.

## Mr/Madam Chair

5. Turning now to the preamble:

## Preamble

- 6. The Preamble rightly highlights the frequency and severity of natural and human-made disasters and their long-term, as well as short-term, consequences. Further, we agree that solidarity and international cooperation are vital to disaster risk reduction, preparedness, response and recovery.
- 7. However, the draft Articles reflect the international humanitarian system as it was in 2016 and we note that there have been changes and reforms to that

system since.