



Security Council

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**Letter dated 23 November 2021 from the Chair of the
Security Council Committee established pursuant to resolution
[1373 \(2001\)](#)**

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* 2212080*

Please recycle



Annex

Global survey of the implementation of Security Council resolution 1624 (2005) by Member States

DQG SURPRWLQJ VRFLDO LQFOXVLRQ DQG FRKHVLRQ 7KLV DSS
WR DV FRXQWHULQJ YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP

, Q WKH 6HFXULW\ & RXQFLO WRRN D IXUWKHU VWHSLQ
LWV DGRSWLRQ RI UHVBRQFH VHFQFH RQ WKH WKUHDW WR LQ
SHDFH DQG VHFXULLWWSQDHWGDEWLWHLQWPSDUHGDDG DEQG DRITMVKU\$O
WHUURULVW JURXSV 7KH UHVROXWLRQ EXLOW XSRQ WKH
IUDPHZRUN WR FRXQWHU6 WHUURDQW[QDZKIEBTWQKBIQ
GHYHORSHG E\7WKHUR&URLXQPW&RUP PLWWHH DQG VXEPLWWHG WR
UHVROXWLRQ WKH & RXQFLO VWUHVVG WWDWV 6WDWHV KDG
FRXQWHULQJ WHUURULVW DFWV DQG YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP FR
FRQWHDWUDWLYH HIIRUWV 3FDQ EHQHILW WKURXJK HQJDJHPH
DFWRUV LQFOXGLQJ \RXWK IDPLOLHV ZRPHQ UHOLJLRXV F
DQG RWKHU FRQFHUQHG JURXSV RI FLYLQDWURJDLWHLWV, W DOV
3VKRQH WQWR DFFRXQW WKH JHQGHU GLPHQVLRQ' DQG VKRXO
DQG YXOQHUEDLOLWLHV RI ERWK PHQ DQG ZRPHQ

7KH & RXQWUHULVP & RPPLWWHH DQG LWV ([HFXWLYH 'L
FRQVLVWHQWO\ SODFHG WKH LPSOHPHQWQWULRQDWKHGVHROX
UHVROXWLRQV DW WKH FHQWUH RI WKHLU GLDORJXH ZLWK OH
GDWD RQ ODZV WKDW SURKLELW LQFLWPHQW WR FRPPLW D
ZLWK 6WDWHVDFRBSQHQBQHWR FRXQWHULQJ LQFLWPHQW P
H[WUHPLVP FRQGXFLYH WR WHUURULVP DQG WR FRXQWHULQJ
WKURXJK SDUWQHBYKUSQPHQWIDQWRUV DQG WKH GHYHORSP
IRU FRXQWHULQJ\PRQHDFWUHDFWUH DUHD RI LQTXLU\ KDV EHH
GRPDLQ DQG WKH VWHSV WKDW 6WDWHV KDYH WDNHQ WR 3SUH
FXOWXUDO DQG UHOLJLRXV LQVWLWXWLRQV E\ WHUURULVWV
ZLWK UHVROXWLRQ

B. Human rights dimension

\$V ZLWK DOO PHDXUHV WDNHQ E\ 6WDWHV WR FRXQWHU W
FRQGXFLYH WR WHUURULVP WKH TXHVWLRQFRM BHVSHFWLQJ K
WKH GLVFXVVLQRQ RI LQFLWPHQW WR FRPPLW WHUURULVW
H[SUHVVLQRQ LV QRW DEVROXWH DQG 6WDWHV KDYH D OHJLW
DFWLRQ DJDLQVW JHQXLQH LQFLWPHQW WR FRPPLW WHUUR
UHTXIPHQWV RI WKHLU LQWHUQDWLRQDO OHJDO REOLJDWLRQV
LQFOXGLQJ WKH SURYLVLRQV RI DUWLFOH RI WKH 8QLYHUVI
DQG DUWLFOH RI WKH ,QWHUQDWLRQDO & RYHQDQW RQ & LYI
6WDJWDFWLRQV LQ WKRVH DUHDV FDQ UDLVH SURIRXQG DQG FK
FRQFHUQLQJ PRVW GLUHFWO\ WKH ULJKWV WR IUHHGRP RI H[S
FRQVFLLHQFH DQG UHOLJLRQ ,QGHHG 8QLWHG 1DWLRQV KXP
LQWHUQDWLRQDOV KDYH UDLVHGLQRLQWHDQWR YPHUDVXUHQWV
DSSHDO WR KDYH YLRODWHG WKRVH ULJKWV

6HFXULW\ & RXQFLO UHMLQWVWHRQURUWK\ LQ WKLV UHJDUG
& RXQFLOVUHDFQDQWV SUHDPEOH WKH ULJKW WR IUHHGRP RI H[S
FRXQWHUURULVP UHVROXWLRQ LQ ZKLFK WKH & RXQFLO VWUHV
DQ\ PHDXUHV WDNHQ WR LPSOHPHQW WKH UHVROXWLRQ FR
XQGHUQDWLRQDO ODZ LQ SDUWLFXODU LQWHUQDWLRQDO KXP
KXPDQLWDULDQ ODZ 7KH ([HFXWLYH 'LUHFWRDWH URXWLQHO
RI FRXQWHDQW DQG FRXQWHULQJ YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP P
ZLWK OHDFWDFWV DFWLRQ LQ DFFRUGDQFH ZLWK WKH VHYHQW
UHVROXWLRQ LQ ZKLFK WKH & RXQFLO VWDWHG WKDW 3UHVSH
IXQGDPHQWDO IUHHGRP DQGRPM\$IOHHPUHQWHDURV DODGZ PDXUMXBOO\

**II. Progress achieved by Member States in the implementation
of Security Council resolution 1624 (2005) and
related resolutions**

7KH SUHYLRX6V VXUYHVVXHG LQ -DQXDUL PDLQO\ LGHQ
SULQFLSOHV DQG JRRG SUDIQLFHHWRIOHVSIRKQ IRU LPSOHPHQWL

2. East Africa

(Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Uganda and United Republic of Tanzania)

Prohibition of incitement of terrorist acts)RXU RI WKH 6WDWHV RI WKH
VXEUHJLRQ KDYH DGRSWHG OHJLVODWLRQ WR SURKLELW LQFL
DFWV)RXU RWKHUV KDYH JHQHULF SURKLELWLRQV RQ WKH
7KUHH 6WDWHV GR QRW DSSHDIW WR DKWD YDHWL QMHDUDSG OF HDGS \$OIRFYD
WR LQFLWHPHQW WR WHUURULVP

% R [
Regional spotlight: Somalia

\$ G R S W H G L Q 6 H S W H P E H U W K H

E HLQJ JXLOW\ RI LQFLWHPHQW DQG PDLQWDLQLQJ HIIHFWL YH
+ RZH YHU PRUH LQIRUPDWLRQ LV QHHGHG LQ WKDW UHJDUG

Preventing incitement of terrorist acts, countering violent extremism and countering terrorist narratives 7KHUH DUH RQO\ OLPLWHG LQLWLDWL YHV X
VXEUHJLRQ UHODWLQJ WR SUHYHQWLRQ FRXQWHULQJ YLRO
WHUURULVW QDUUDWL YHV 6URRIW D6PWP DWH HDYL KBDGHD WD WRLRE QD VOL S
UDFLVP DQG SURPRWLQJ ORFDO FRPPXQLW\ HPSRZHUPHQW +
DUH FRQFHUQHG ZLWK EURDGHU VRFLDO JRDOV WKDW DUH Q
WHUURULVP LQFLWHPHQW RU YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP FRQGXFLY

, Q RQH 6WDWH D SURYLQFLDO JRYHUQPHQW KDV SUHSUH
SODQ ZLWK FRXQWHULQJ YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP HOOPHQWV LQ
RI WHUURULVW DWWDFNV 7KH SODQ DSSHUV WR EH GHVLJG
GISVDFHG SHUVRQV DQG GLUHFW YLFWLPV RI YLROHQFH DOWK
RQ DGGUHVVLQJ UDGLFDOL]DWLRQ WR YLROHQFH DPRQJ SHU
MXVWL FH V\VWHP , Q WKEHD WHDGP HR 6JDDQWLHD WDLRQLQW KDIWHG D
SUDFWLFRPHVQ VG RUFHO DWLQJ WR UHOLJLRQ ZKLFK ZDV GLVVHPLQ
LQ D UHJLRQ UHFHQWO\ DIIOLFWHG E\ WHUURULVW YLROHQFH

4. West Africa

(Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo)

Prohibition of incitement of terrorist acts (LJKW RI WKH 6WDWHV RI WH
VXEUHJLRQ KDYH DGRSWHG OHJLVODWLRQ WR SURKLELW LQFL
DFWV \$W OHDVW WZR RWKHUV KDYH LQWURGXFHG UHODWHG S
IRU WKDW SXUSR VH 6HYHUIDIOY 6WLDQWHLUR G RFQWS DBSHVILR WR
UHDGLO\ DSSOLFDEOH WR LQFLWHPHQW WR WHUURULVP

Freedom of expression 7KH IDQFWLWHPHQW SURYLVL RQV RI VHYHUDO 6
WR FRQWDLQ VKRUWIDOOV UHJDUGLQJ UHVSHFW IRU WKH ULJ
6WDHV UHO\ RQ WHUPV WKDW DUH YDJXH RU RYHUEURDG L
3SURPRWL RQ\ DQG 3HQFRXUDJHPHQW\ \$W OHDVW RQH 6WDWH
HOOPHQW UHTXLULQJ WKDW WKH LQFLWHPHQW FUHDWH D ULV

International cooperation and border control

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Freedom of expression 7KH IDQFWLW HPHQW SURYLVLRQV RI VRPH 6WD
VXEUHJLRQ SUHVHQW SRVVLEOH FRQFHUQV UHJDUGLQJ UHVS
H[SUHVVLRQ 7KRVH FRQFHUWKHD XMHPLQDQJXQH QRNUH ORYHRUEUR
ODQJXDGH DQG GHILQLWLRQV LQFOXGLQJ VXFK WHUPV DV
DFWLW\ ZLWKRXW H[SUHVVO\ EHLQJ OLQNHG WR WHUURU
WHUURULVP

International cooperation and border control ORVWHWRDWWKH VXEUHJLRQ
DSSH DU WR KDYH UHODWLYHO\ HIIHFVLYH OHJDO SURYLVLRQV
WKRVH FUHGLEO\ VXVSHFWHG RI EHLQJ JXLOW\ RI LQFLWHPH
ERUGHU FRQWURO LQ WKDW UHVSHFW

**Preventing incitement of terrorist acts, countering violent extremism and
countering terrorist narratives** 7KHUH DUH VRPH SURJUDPPHV DLPHG DW
LQFLWPHQW DQG FRXQWHULQJ YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP FRQGXFI
\$W OHDVW IRXU 6WDWHV KDYH XQHWIHIOLQJH QLSRUORHJQVDPHP[HUUHRI
PDQDJHG SULPDULO\ E\ PLQLVWULHV RI HGXFDWLRQ WKDW
VWUHQJWKHQ FULWLFDO WKLQNLQJ DQG WKH UHVLOLHQFH RI
FRQGXFLYH WR WHUURULVP 6HYHUDO 6WDWHV KDYH VX3• LDW

IRU WKDW SXUSRH EXW RWKHUV GR QRW ZKHWKHU EHFDXV
UHJLRQV RU ODFN RI JRYHUQPHQW FDSDFLW\

**Preventing incitement of terrorist acts, countering violent extremism and
countering terrorist narratives** \$OPRVW DOO 6WDWHV RI WKH VXEUHJL
VLJQLILFDQW UHVRXUFHV WR SUHYHQWLQJ LQFLWHPHQW DQ
DOWKRXJK VRPH 6WDWHVH I\$ORJUORPHORSHIG RWKUDQ RWKHUV
6WDWHV VWULFWO\ FRQWURO UHOLJLRXV PHVVDJLQJ LQ SODF
UHOLJLRXV FXUULFXOD WKURXJK WKLHU PLQLVWULHV RI UH
UHOLJLRXV VHUP RDGSVS UPKWWHG E H KSHDWMHH G QPGH DJVXUHV UDLVH LVVX
FRQFHUQLQJ FRPSOLDQFH ZLWK LQWHUQDWLRQDO KXPDQ
FRPPLWPHQWV LQFOXGLQJ WKH ULJKWV WR IUHHGRP RI UHOL

7ZR 6WDWHV DUH KRPH WR DGYDQFHG FHQWUHV RI H[FHOOG
DQGRXQWHU WHUURULVW QDUUDWLYHV 2WKHU 6WDWHV DUH
QDUUDWLYHV WKURXJK PHVVDJHV EURDGF DVW RYHU YDULRXV
SURPRWHV WKH UROH RI ZRPHQ PXUVKLGDKV LQ GHOLYHULQ
6WDWPHU PHPEHUV RI WHUURULVW JURXSV KDYH EHHQ LQYR
QDUUDWLYHV 6RPH 6WDWHV LPSOHPHQW FRPSUHKHQVLYH SR
H[WUHPLVP WKDW LQYROYH EJRWHUQPHQWDQDFWDR DQGLQJQX
RXQJ SHRSOH 6WBWHWDDFWLYHO\ VXSSRUW LQLWLDWLYHV WR
GLDORJXH DQG XQGHUVWDQGLQJ DW ERWK WKH QDWLRQDO D
ULJRURXV RYHUVLJKW RI FRPPXQLFDWLRQV RYHU WKH ,QWH
VRPHWLPHV UDLVLDQJD QLUQJKWFQWQFHUQV

6. East Asia

**(China, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Japan, Mongolia and Republic
of Korea)**

Prohibition of incitement of terrorist acts)RXU RI WKH ILYH 6WDWHV RI V
VXEUHJLRQ KDYH DGRSWHG OHJLVODWLRQ WR SURKLELW LQFL
DFWV DQG WKH ILIWK KDV JHQHULF SURYLVLRQV WKDW FRXOG

Freedom of expression 7KH IDQFWLWPHQW QSWIRYGV ERIQVE\ 6WDWHV RI
WKH VXEUHJLRQ UDLVH SRVVLEOH LVVXHV FRQFHUQLQJ UHVS
H[SUHVVLQRQ 7KLV LV PDLQO\ GXH WR WKH XVH RI YDJXH RU R
D ULVN WKDW WKH\ FRXOG EH XVHGRQJ QGWVW VQWHHFKQDWVLRQ
KXPDQ ULJKWV ODZ

International cooperation and border control 6WDWHV RI WKH VXEUHJLRQ K
YDU\LQJ OHYHOV RI FDSDFLW\ WR GHQ\ VDIH KDYHQ WR WKRV
LQFLWHPHQW DQG PDLQWDLQQHWKRWLWVHVSRIQWHU6FPRHQWWBQH
LQWURGXFHG UHOHYDQW ODZV DQG KDYH HQKDQFHG ERUGHU

**Preventing incitement of terrorist acts, countering violent extremism and
countering terrorist narratives** DW y.r0XQWHULQKWHUPLVP DQ6W0H[FRS @en-

San Marino, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and United States of America)

Prohibition of incitement of terrorist acts 7ZHQMZR RI WKH 6WDWHV RI WKH VXEUHJLRQ KDYH WGRQ WHRG SOUHRJKLVEOLW E\ ODZ LQFLWPHHQW WR DFW RU DFWV 7KH HLJKW UHPDLQLQJ 6WDWHV KDYH JHQHULUHODWHG FULPLQDO RIIHQFHV WKDW ZRXOG DOORZ IRU SURVHWHUURULVW DFW RU DFWV

Freedom of expression 7KH IDQFWLWPHHQW SURYLVLRQV RI VRPH 6WDV SRVVLEOH LVVXHV ZLWK UHVSHFW WR WKH ULJKW WR IUHHGPFULPLQDOLJH WKH JORULILFDWLQ RI DFWV RI WHUURULVP ,Q WKH 6HFXULW\ & RXQFLO UHSXGLDWHG DWWHPSWV WR FRP WKDW WKH\ PD\ LQFLWH IXUWKHU WHUURULVW DFWV +RZHYH PHFKDQLVPV KDYH H[SUHVVIRGLFRQQNUEDWHKOWRQHJDQUSULFDW PD\ EH RYHUEURDG SRVVLEO\ DOORZLQJ IRU SXQLVKPHQW RFUHDWH DQ REMHFWLYH ULVN RI LQFLWPHHQW 2WKHU FRQFHUVXFK DV ³SURPRWLQ' DQG ³WHUKUDRUUDWVBKUSRVRDQ' U12QKHW\W FRQFHUQV WKURXJK LWV XVH RI WKH FRQFHSW RI ³UHFNOHVV ZLWK VWULFW PHQV UHD UHTXLUHPHQWV \$QRWKHU 6WDWH WKURXJK LWVLQFHWRHIP HDQWLSURYLVLRQXP DQDUQVKWDFDGHPLFGHIHQGHUV DQG RWKHU FLYLO VRFLHW\ DFWRUV 6HYHUDO 6 FOHDU GHILQLWLRQV RI WKH RIIHQFH WKDW DOVR FRQWDLQ H[RI SHDFHIXO DGYRFDF\ RU SURWHVW FDQQRWRUEH FRQVLGHULQFLWPHHQW WR FRPPLW WHUURULVW DFWV

International cooperation and border control ORVW 6WDWHV RI WKH VXEUHJLDKYH HIIHFHLYH PHDVXUHV LQ SODFH ZLWK UHVSHFW WR GHQVXVSHFWHG RI EHLQJ JXLOWLWRWHLQFRWLPW QDWFWR DFQOPPPDLQV HIIHFHLYH ERUGHU VHFXULW\ LQ WKDW UHVSHFW

Preventing incitement of terrorist acts, countering violent extremism and countering terrorist narratives ODQ\ 6WDWHV RI WKH VXEUHJLRQ KDYH FRPSUHKHQVLYHWRURRIJUQWPHVYLROHQW H[WUHPLVP FRQGXFLYH WHUURULVW QDUUDWLYHV ORVW 6WDWHV KDYH IRUPDOO\ DFRXQWHULQJ YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP 6HYHUDO 6WDWHV DFWLFRPPXQLW\ GLDORJXH DLQBGGQDOWRFLWVRFQFHQJQUVWBRPH 6WDWVXSSRUW HQKDQFHG LQWHUUHOLJLRXV GLDORJXH DQG LQWHU

6HYHUDO 6WDWHV HPSKDVL]H WKH LPSRUWDQFH RI HQJDJVFKRROV WR VWUHQJWKHQ UHVLOLHQFHWR +RZGLYHDLQ]DWLRFRQFHUQV KDYH EHHQ UDLVHG WKDW VRPH RI WKRVH SURJUDFHWUWDLQ HWKQLF RU UHOLJLRXV SRSXODWLRQV DQG ULVN SVHUYLFH SURIHVVLRQDOV LQ VHFXULW\ UFRQKQWHQHYHUDO 6WQDUUDWLYH HIIRUUV LQ SDUWQHUVKLS ZLWK FLYLO VRFLHW\ LQYROYHPHQW RI LQGLYLGXDOV ZKR KDYH EHHQ UHKDELOLWDFDVHV YLFWLPV DVVRFQDWLBQVYRSPUHRFRQWUDUH GLUHFWRSHUVRQV ZKR FRXOG EH VXVFHSWLEOH WR LQFLWPHHQW WR [HQRSKRELD UDFLVP DQG RWKHU IRUPV RI LQWROHUDQFH

6HYHUDO 6WDWHV VXSSRUW SURJUDPPHV WR IDFLOLWDWLPLJUDQW SRSXODWLOMQVRXQWFRVORFHUHQW KDYH EHHQ UDLVHGRYHU WKH SRVVLEOH VWLJPDWL]DWLRQ RI FHUWDLQ FRPPXQLWLQ UHOLJLRXV RYHUVLJKW SURJUDPPHV DLPHG DW HQVXULQLQVWLWXWLQV DUH QRLWWWXBYQGUWVKGLE\ WKISIRWHUV 2QH HVWDEOLVKHG D SURJUDPPH LQ LWV UHOLJLRXV DIIDLUV DXWKDQG DQDO\VH WKH QDUUDWLYHV GLVVHPLQDWLG E\ WHUURULV

WKHP PRUH HIIHF WLYH O NYDQ WDOWURD RQIHOJW WR UHOLJLRXV DQG
RIILFLDOV RI RWKHU 6WDWHV

% R [

Regional spotlight: Australia

\$XVWUDOLD ZKLFK ZDV YLVLWHG E\ WK
DGRSWHG D FRPSUHKHQVLYH DQG PXOWLOD
H[WUHPLVP XQGHU WKH FRRUGLQDWLRQ RI
QDWLRQD \WURXQW\ SODQ RI LQFOXG
FRXQWHULQJ YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP LQ LW
UHIHUFQFH WR WKUHH NHUHR\ \WEMHVLL
GLYHUVRQ RI LQGLYLGXDOV DW ULVN DQ
YLROHQW H[WUHPLVW RIIHQGHUV 7KRVH RE
&RPPRQZ \WURXQW\ WKURXJK WKH DGRSWLRQ R
FRXQWHULQJ YLROHQW H[WUHPLVW\ QWRWOMHG
6DIH 7RJHWKHU' ZKLFK HPSKDVL]HG HDU
HQJDJPHQW DQG DGGUHVVLQJ RQOLQH
SURJUDPPH FRQWLQXH WR EH LPS\HOPFHQW B
DZDUH\QHLWLQJ \ORLQ\HURQWFLDOV LQFOXGLQ
HQIRUFPHQW DJHQWV DQG KHDOWK ZRU
LQWHUYHQWLRQ ZLWK UHVSHFW WR LQGLYL
YLROHQW H[WUHPLVW\ \WURXQW\ H7KH *RYHU
RI RQOLQH DQG RSHQ PHGLD FKDQQHOV WR
WKH UDQJH RI QDWLRQDO VWUDWHJLHV SR
YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP

5HODWHG SURJUDPPHV GHYH\QSBGHD
XQGHUSLQQHG E\ DQ HYDOXDWLQRQ IUDPH
VWUDWHJLF FRPPXQLFDWLQRQ DFWLYLWLHV
L WKH HVWDEOLVKPHQW RI D KHOSOLQH D
7RJHWKHU' D\QJH\SHD\WHDUW\ RVWLKH FRPPXQL
KHOS ZLWK UHVSHFW WR YXOQHUEOH LQGL
UDLVLQJ UHVRXUFHV DQG VSHFLDOLVVW DGY
GHGLFDWHG WHDPV ZRUNLQJ ZLWK\IRQYHOUZOZP
KDV FUHDWHG DQ RIILFH WR SURPRWH FRPF
WKURXJK FRRSHUDWLQRQ EH WZH HQJ
FRPPXQLW\ UHVLOLHQFH \RXWK HQJDJPHQ
KDV DGRSWHG D \WURXQW\ \WURXQW\ DSQGD SUR
DLPHG DW UHLQIRUFLQJ VRFLDO FRKHVL
SURPLHQW FLYLO VRFLHW\ RUJDQL]DWLRQ
KDV GHYHORSHG SLRQHHULQJ RQOLQH WRR
SU\GHUV DQG FRPPXQLW\ RUJDQL]DWLRQV
YLROHQW H[WUHPLVP FRQGXFLYH WR WHUU

3. South-East Europe

(Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia and Slovenia)

Prohibition of incitement of terrorist acts 6L[RI WKH QLQH 6WDWHV RI W
VXEUHJLRQ KDYH DGRSWHG OHJLVODWLQRQ WR SURKLELW LQFL
DFWV 7KH RWKHUV KDYH JHQHULF SURKLELWLRQV RQ WKH LQ

Freedom of expression 6RPH 6WDWHV RI WKH VXEUHJLRQ DSSH DU GHILQHQDQWHLPHQW SURYLVLRQV EXW GHILQLWLRQV LQ RWK RYHUEURDG FUHDWLQJ D ULVN RI KXPDQ ULJKWV DEXVH

International cooperation and border control ORVW 6WDWHV RI WKH VXEUHJL DSSH DU WR KDYH HIIHFVLYH PHDVXUHV LQ SODFH WR VDIHJX I y.PWS W...RUGHUV DJDLQVW U 'a"â ð VXE•HJXDUG WKHLUX